Name: Aiann Oishi | Name of the Game: A Mortician's Tale | Developer: Laundry Bear Games

Date: February 14, 2021

# Session 2: Solo Playthrough | 45 to 60 minutes

# **Descriptive Notes**

- Game was played from start to finish, took 60 minutes
- Game takes place from September to August (approx. one year of employment)
- Arrows point to where I should go
- Start each day with an email
  - Go to the computer (highlighted with an arrow)
  - See an inbox choose which emails you want to read
  - o Email with directions from Amy, the owner of funeral home is flagged
- First email:
  - Read Amy's email first as it was flagged
  - Clicked on auto-reply ("Sure thing! I'll get right to it!")
- Once auto-reply was clicked, the inbox disappears, and the client's body appears. Didn't get a chance to read the other emails unless I go back to the computer
- Subsequent emails/clients:
  - Read Amy's email first as it was flagged
  - Read other emails (Jennifer, Matthew, newsletter)
  - Returned to Amy's email then clicked on auto-reply
- Challenge 1: Closed casket preparation for elderly woman ("Mrs. Garcia")
  - Death was noted as sudden (heart attack) by client, no embalming
  - o Is the first challenge the game tutorial? Appears to introduce what to do
    - Followed on-screen instructions to drag a sponge across the body to clean
- Challenge 1.1: Memorial service
  - See casket highlighted
  - Decide to interact with grieving families first
  - Realise interaction is one-sided, more like listening to or checking in on their thoughts/conversations
  - Pay respect to client casket last
- Characters discovered, based on initial emails and first challenge:
  - o Primary: Charlie, new mortician graduate
  - Secondary (Nonplayable)
    - Amy, manager
    - Jennifer, friend
    - Matthew, colleague
  - Tertiary (Nonplayable)
    - Clients
    - Grieving families

#### FIELD NOTES: ETEC 565B DIGITAL GAMES & LEARNING

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- Interactions
  - o No spoken dialogue, all interactions with primary NPCs take place over email
  - Story is revealed through reading emails each day
  - Discovered 'Easter egg' content
    - Browser tabs next to inbox reveal hidden content
      - Minesweeper look-alike game
      - Websites for different funeral homes
    - Subscribed e-newsletters, emails from Jennifer reveal industry trends, dating life
  - Interactions with clients and grieving families are one-sided more like eavesdropping on conversations
  - o Interactions are click-and-point, drag-and-drop, using the mouse only
  - o Stiff movements at time awkward to drag mouse over limbs and torso, along the lines
    - Is this intentional, to show how hard it is to massage rigor mortis?
    - Or just a flaw in game design?
- Art and Music
  - Isometric illustration/projection of rooms
  - o Soothing, meditative music will be looking into soundtrack after
- Challenges: 4-6 clients
  - o No timer on gameplay, I don't feel rushed to complete the task or challenges presented
  - o Each challenge follows same pattern:
    - Prepare body for either embalming/open casket, closed casket, cremation
      - To complete: Follow on-screen medical instructions, client requests or safety instructions (i.e., keeping jewelry together, removal of pacemaker before cremation)
    - Attend memorial service
      - To complete: Approach the urn or casket and bow.
    - Optional: Listen in on grieving families' conversations
- Conflict: change in management
  - Owner has to sell business, funeral home is now under new management
  - Transition from small, mom-and-pop funeral home ("Rose and Daughters") to a corporate funeral home ("Hillside Heritage").
- Game ending
  - Leave Hillside to start own business ("Magnolia Forest Funeral Home & Natural Burial Forest")

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## **Affective Notes**

During play, I felt:

#### Mindful

- Regardless of client request, body should be cleaned as a sign of respect
- The ritual of preparing the body is done for the family, as much as it is for the client
- Grief is complicated, as evident from varying conversations or thoughts the NPCs share
  - o For example: Mrs. Garcia's daughter upset from sudden loss of mother, young children bored with ceremony, friends find gathering awkward
- Nuances of deaths and Western cultural taboos
  - For example: Tommy, client who committed suicide asked for closed casket but family refuses.
    NPCs attending memorial service uncomfortable with open casket choice
- Loneliness surrounding death
  - o For example: Memorial service for unnamed client is empty, no next of kin or friends

#### **Bored**

- Challenges felt repetitive
- Interactions with NPCs are not truly interactive no choice, no turn-taking or response

#### **Surprised** (by how hands-on a mortician is with a body)

- During the first embalming challenge, you learn:
  - Eyes and mouth are hollow, will sag with rigor mortis
  - o Body must be massaged embalming liquid to penetrate
  - o Tools of the trade are medical instruments, for example:
    - cannula (helps push preserving chemicals into blood)
    - trocar (drains intestinal liquid)
- During the first cremation challenge, you learn:
  - Body does not disintegrate completely into ashes, but is reduced into bone fragments
  - o Bone fragments must be then further broken down

#### **Frustrated/Feeling Helpless**

- New management has stricter rules, workplace feels more corporate
  - Not allowing clients to bring in outside food
  - Formal dress code
- Hillside manager Chad is disrespectful, lacks client-friendly demeaner that Amy had
  - Does not acknowledge your preferred name ("Charlie"). Insists on referring to you as Charlotte in email communications
  - Reprimands you for not upselling a premium burial package to a grieving family
  - o Dismisses your suggestion or ideas for sustainable, eco-friendly burial options

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# **Analytic Notes**

What problems did it present me with? What options did it give me (to address those problems)?

- Passive observer/silent protagonist
- Lack of interaction or choice to deal with conflict

## Representations

- Gender: female lead, LGBQT-positive representation, respect for pronouns
- Class: person experiencing homelessness was shown without supporting family or next of kin
- Race: only Western funeral customs depicted
- Violence: implied with cause of death death by suicide, accident or illness

### Reflecting on the readings, what does the game do or enact? What about learning?

- Role-play and perspective-taking
- Projective identity through avatar-based play
- Mindfulness
- Marshall McLuhan and games as cultural reflection (Egenfeldt-Nielsen, Smith, & Tosca, 2020; 2019)
  - o Enact Western culture's practices and attitudes towards death

## Does anything stand out as a 'defining' or 'unique' feature of the game?

Role of identity and how it's represented with:

- Respect
- Honesty
- Vulnerability

#### References

Egenfeldt-Nielsen, S., Smith, J. H., & Tosca, S. P. (2020;2019;). What is a Game? In *Understanding video games: The essential introduction* (4th ed.). Milton: Routledge. doi:10.4324/9780429431791

# Fieldnote Summary Session 2

Players who find story-driven games of self-discovery appealing will appreciate how the role of identity, even in death is represented through its mindful use of mechanics, dynamics and aesthetics.

Images are on the next page.

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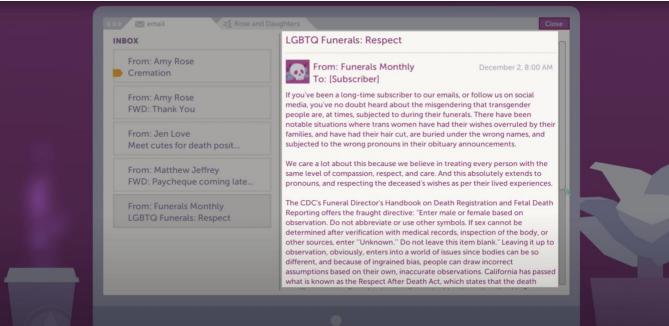
Representation of class





[Image: Acknowledging the gap in class by depicting the stark difference between memorial services. Service (R) is for a client who experienced homelessness vs. service (L) is for client with wealth]

Representation of gender



[Image: Newsletter content on LGBTQ funerals offering guidance on respecting deceased's pronouns]



[Image: No gratuitous nudity, women are not sexualized – respect is given to the treatment of the body]

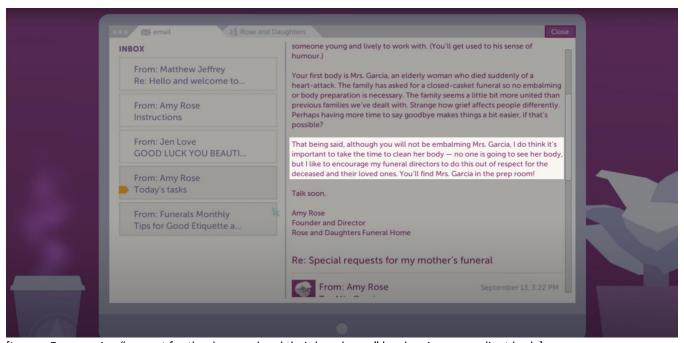
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Respect as defining feature of game



[Image: Use of preferred name in Amy's introduction email]



[Image: Encouraging "respect for the deceased and their loved ones" by cleaning every client body]